

From S. F.:
Nile, Feb. 23.
For S. F.:
Sonoma, Feb. 20.
From Vancouver:
Niagara, Feb. 26.
For Vancouver:
Marama, Feb. 24.

Honolulu Star-Bulletin

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NEW LAWS SMASH AT OPIUM

Federal Officials Here Get Copies of Drastic Acts Making Possible at Last Fight on Illicit Trade That Will Drive It Out of Hawaii—Old Legislation Strengthened

PROVISIONS DRAFTED WITH LOCAL ASSISTANCE

U. S. Men Here Helped with Ideas—A Recent Supreme Court Decision Holding Yen Shee Not Outlaw Drug Is No Longer Barrier—Chance for Effective Fight

Weapons of war for a campaign against the opium traffic in Hawaii that can, after many years of effort, drive the illicit trade in the poppy drug out of the territory have been suddenly placed in the hands of the federal officials by the passage of two laws by Congress.

Copies of these laws were received yesterday by federal officials. The laws have just been passed and received presidential approval on January 17.

The first, H. R. 1066, is directed against the importation and use of opium. The second regulates the manufacture of opium. Each vastly extends the strength of the government in dealing with the illicit traffic. Each provides penalties of almost unprecedented severity.

Those who have examined the laws believe that the collector of customs and the United States district attorney for Hawaii have at last in their hands the means of beginning and carrying through a fight against the traffic that will be as spectacular as it is effective.

Local Officials Helped
Incidentally, it may be stated that these two laws are largely the result of the work of federal officials in Hawaii during the past two years, the legislation as it has been passed by Congress carrying some exceedingly important provisions in line with the ideas of U. S. government officials with headquarters here.

The first bill amends the act of February, 1909, which declared that after April 1, 1910, it should be unlawful to import opium in any form except for medicinal purposes only.

The new bill at one step demolishes the very barrier which the officials here have been facing in their efforts to prove that opium found in the possession of anyone had been imported since the act of 1909 outlawed the traffic.

Now the bill says:

"That if any person shall fraudulently or knowingly import or bring into the United States or assist in so doing, any opium or any preparation or derivative thereof contrary to law, or shall receive, conceal, buy, sell or in any manner facilitate the transportation, concealment, or sale of such opium or preparation or derivative thereof after importation, knowing the same to have been imported contrary to law, such opium or preparation or derivative thereof shall be forfeited and shall be destroyed, and the offender shall be fined in any sum not exceeding \$5,000 nor less than \$50 or by imprisonment for any time not exceeding two years, or both. Whenever, on trial for a violation of this section, the defendant is shown to have, or to have had, possession of such opium or preparation or derivative thereof, such possession shall be deemed sufficient evidence to authorize conviction, unless the defendant shall explain the possession to the satisfaction of the jury."

It is right in that last clause that the officials are made powerful. The act places upon the defendant the burden of proof for showing that he is innocent. This is emphasized in the next section, which says:

"That on and after July 1, 1913, all (Continued on page three)

SPECIAL NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE HONOLULU AD CLUB

There will be a final drill tomorrow (Thursday) afternoon at 5 o'clock at the armory. Any member who has not yet got the regalia for the parade on Saturday can obtain same by calling on Mr. Curtis at Jordan's. All members are invited to join in the parade whether they have attended the drills or otherwise.

MONUMENTS

ALL SIZES.

H. E. HENDRICK, LTD.

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CARNIVAL ACTIVITIES BRING SOLDIERS TO HONOLULU



Members of the 25th Infantry pitching tents at the federal immigration station, where they will be located during their visit to the city for the Carnival festivities. Portraits are those of Colonel L. W. V. Kennon on the left and Lieut.-Col. Carl Reichmann, both of the 25th.

WHERE THE VISITING SOLDIERS ARE CAMPED

1st infantry, Colonel George K. McGunagle. Headquarters and 2d battalion, commanded by Captain Newman, Wylie street between Liliha and Emma streets. 1st battalion, commanded by Major Tayman, mounted scouts and machine gun platoon, Boys' Field. 3d battalion, Major Frazier, Nuuanu Park. 25th infantry, Colonel L. W. Kennon. Federal immigration station on waterfront. 4th cavalry, Colonel W. D. Beach. Kapiolani Park. 1st field artillery, Colonel S. D. Sturgis. Kapiolani Park. 2d infantry, signal corps, 2d engineering, 2d medical, barracks at Fort Shafter. Eight coast artillery companies remain at regular posts near city, but will take part in all military events connected with the carnival.

Honolulu is one great camp of armed men. With the 25th infantry, 1792 strong—the largest infantry regiment in the United States service by the way—the 1st infantry with approximately 1200 men, one battalion of the 1st field artillery numbering about 450, and the 4th cavalry, less one dismounted squadron, all camped in and about the city, and the garrisons of Shafter and the four coast artillery posts pouring their thousands into town every day, the streets are thronged with soldiers. Splendid discipline is being maintained, the regular provost guard being strengthened by a detail of non-commissioned officers from every organization in camp here, while one officer is detailed from each regiment in turn, as officer of the guard. About every third man on the streets wears Uncle Sam's uniform, and with very few exceptions the men carry themselves as men who wear the government livery should.

The soldier population was increased today by the arrival of the 1st infantry, commanded by Col. G. K. McGunagle, the senior colonel of the Oahu garrison. The 1st arrived in three special trains from Schofield Barracks this morning, a battalion to a train, and is camped in three separate places in Nuuanu valley. With the 1st infantry is Colonel D. L. Howell, attached. Lieutenant-colonel R. L. Hirst, of the same regiment, remains at Schofield to command the post, which still has a sizable garrison, including about 200 "horseless"

cavalry, one battalion of field artillery, also unprovided with horses, the sick, prisoners, and small guards left for the various cantonments. The 1st Field Artillery arrived at Kapiolani Park yesterday, and went into an ideally located camp under the shadow of Diamond Head. Two troops of the 4th Cavalry, A and I, commanded respectively by Captains Scherer and Briand, arrived yesterday, while the balance of the regiment is expected this afternoon. A troop will perform an exhibition mounted drill at the military tournament, while I troop will do the popular "monkey" drill, consisting of various rough-riding stunts.

Besides the military parade next Monday, which will have nearly 8,000 regulars of all arms of the service, national guardsmen and Kamehameha cadets in line, there will be the military tournament at Kapiolani Park the afternoon of the 23rd. This will be the most complete army meet ever seen on Oahu, and, in fact, there are only one or two posts in the army where such a diversified program could be put on.

25th Infantry Band Program
The band concert to be given in the Capitol grounds at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning by the 25th infantry band should be of considerable interest to music lovers. This band has an enviable reputation as a musical aggregation among military bands, and the program which has been prepared by Chief Musician Leslie King

(Continued on page eight)

Carnival Program

PROGRAM

FIFTH DAY—WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 18th.
11:00 a. m. to 4:00 p. m.—Hawaiian Hibiscus Flower, Fern and Palm exhibit at National Guard Armory, Hotel and Miller Streets. Admission 25 cents.
1:00 p. m.—Continuation of Carnival Bowling Tourney at Y. M. C. A. alleys.
4:00 p. m.—Baseball at Athletic Park. Inter-island series. Ha. wail vs. Maui.
4:00 p. m.—Tennis at Pacific Courts, King Street, opposite Capitol. William Johnson and E. Fottrell of California vs. A. L. Castle and A. J. Lowery of Honolulu.
8:00 p. m.—Grand open air production of Richard Carle's comic opera, "The Mayor of Tokio," at Punahou College grounds. Seats \$1.00.
SIXTH DAY—THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19th.
10:00 a. m.—Concert at Capitol grounds by 25th infantry band. Chief Musician Leslie King, conductor.
10:00 a. m. to 12 m.—Continuation of Missionary Museum at Old Mission House, King Street, near Kawaiahua Church.
1:00 p. m.—Continuation of Carnival Bowling Tourney at Y. M. C. A. alleys.
2:00 to 5:00 p. m.—Continuation Missionary Museum at Old Mission House, King Street, near Kawaiahua Church.
3:30 p. m.—Hawaiian spectacle, "The Woeing of Umi and Pili," at Waikiki beach.
8:00 p. m.—Grand Mardi Gras Ball at National Guard Armory, Hotel and Miller streets. Grand March at 8:30 p. m.
Bishop Museum open from 10:00 a. m. to 4:00 p. m. Admission free.

FLOATS SECTION OF 1914 TO EXCEL, SAYS CHAIRMAN

Larger Number of Entries and More Interesting Display is the Promise Made

"We'll have the largest number of entries, and most interesting entries in the floats section of this year's Floral Parade that Honolulu has ever seen," said Charles R. Frazier, chairman of the floats committee.

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PALM, FERN AND HIBISCUS SHOW IS REMARKABLE

Display Much Larger Than That of Last Year Despite Inclement Weather

A committee of judges consisting of Dr. Wm. T. Brigham and Prof. Vaughan MacCaighey, made a critical examination of all the hibiscus show entries, and at noon submitted awards of merit, as follows:

HIBISCUS.
Collection of hybrids, exhibited by individuals—Valentine S. Holt, U. S. experiment station, first award; Dr. C. Montague Cooke, first special honorable mention; Gerrit P. Wilder, second honorable mention.
Decorative effect—A. Gartley, first award.

PALMS.
Single potted specimen—Princess Kalaniana'ole, first award.
Clump—E. D. Tenney, first award.
Collection of palms—G. P. Wilder, first award.

FERNS.
General collection—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Wall, first award.
Single potted—Princess Kalaniana'ole, first award.
Single basket maidenhair—Mrs. W. Hopper, first award.
Single basket (other than maidenhair)—Mrs. Walter Macfarlane, first award.
Special exhibit of nursery ferns and plants—German Nursery, first award.

Most striking in beauty, and remarkable in a number of ways, is the third annual Hibiscus, Palm and Fern show, which opened at 11 o'clock this morning in the armory. The display is much larger than in previous years, and although the heavy wind and cold weather of a month ago gave a serious setback to hibiscus plants everywhere in the island, still almost all of the several hundred varieties known here are represented. Some of the more delicate white varieties have not recovered sufficiently to be in bloom, and are not to be seen in the collections, but to the ordinary visitor their absence does not detract from the show.

The collection of palms is very complete, and is said to include nearly all of the pot and tub varieties known in the territory, and the fern exhibit is wonderfully beautiful. Most of the ferns are on display in a separate room on the west side of the armory, and for many it is a revelation in what ferns really are. Some of the most magnificent of these are from the collection of Arthur Wall.

But while the palms and the ferns serve as a setting for the show, making it resemble some huge conservatory, it is in the hibiscus that popular interest largely centers. Gerrit Wilder, as chairman of the committee having the show in charge, expressed much satisfaction with the results of the committee's work, after the ar-

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MORE ELKS ARE EXPECTED TO BE IN WAKE OF PARTY

Oakland Visitors Are Believed To Be Forerunners of Similar Pilgrimages to Hawaii

Predicted to be a forerunner of similar pilgrimages in future years, a delegation of members of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks under the auspices of Oakland Lodge No. 171, 55 strong, stepped ashore from the Pacific Mail liner Manchuria at noon today, each visitor declaring that they have had the time of their lives during the voyage from San Francisco to Honolulu.

Met by a special committee consisting of James L. Coke, J. A. M. Johnson, Oliver C. Scott, Don Gilmore and L. C. Thompson, the visiting Elks and their ladies were decorated with a wealth of leis and floral tributes.

On board the Manchuria, Mr. Coke welcomed the guests in behalf of Honolulu lodge of Elks. J. A. M. Johnson presented the keys of the city as a representative of the Mid-Pacific Carnival and the Honolulu Ad Club.

The success of the excursion is greatly due to the untiring efforts of Chairman F. A. Hopper of Oakland, Calif., and a leading knight of Lodge No. 171. Upon arrival members of the party were taken to the Elks' Club where, after registering, they were assigned to their hotels.

Who's Who in Party.
B. L. Auburn, a retired capitalist of San Francisco.

Mrs. C. O. Atwood from Stockton, California.

G. C. Bartlett, a wholesale merchant from Santa Barbara, California.

Mrs. Adeline Beckman is from Lodi, California.

Mrs. G. B. Cone joined the party from Oakland, California.

Jos. J. Davis, an esteemed lecturing knight from Santa Monica lodge of Elks. He is assistant city engineer at the California city.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Frank are from Reno, Nevada. Mr. Frank is a member of the city council at that place.

Miss E. M. Finley from San Francisco.

H. T. Girdner a prominent capitalist from Marysville, California.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Gosse, owners of the Riverside Hotel at Reno, Nevada.

F. C. Hampel is an Oakland, California, merchant.

A. F. Hooper, leading knight and chairman of the committee on arrangements for the Elks excursion, is freight agent for one of the leading railway lines entering Oakland, California.

W. H. L. Hynes from Alameda, California.

R. D. Herod a merchant from North Yakima and wife.

Miss Mignon Herod joined the party from Zillah, Washington.

Jacob Harder, Jr., of Alameda lodge of Elks and wife.

Howard Horwinski, a well-known Oakland, California, publisher.

E. H. Irish, a Santa Cruz, California,

(Continued on page four)

PACHECO IS SLATED FOR POSTOFFICE

Nomination Prepared at White House and Was to Have Been Sent to the Senate This Afternoon, When a Telephone Message from Postmaster-general Held It Up

BURLESON SAYS PROTEST IS THE CAUSE

Investigation Is Ordered After Opposition Develops—Pacheco Says He Does Not Fear Results and Expectation Is Job Will Finally Go to Him

(Special Star-Bulletin Cable)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 18.—The nomination of Manuel G. Pacheco of Honolulu for postmaster of that city has been prepared at the White house and was in readiness to be sent to the senate this afternoon by President Wilson.

A telephone message from Postmaster Burleson just a few hours before the nomination would be formally made has now held it up. At the White house the explanation of this action was unknown. Postmaster Burleson explained to the correspondent of the Star-Bulletin that a protest against Pacheco had just been received, and was considered serious enough so that an investigation of the facts has been ordered. The result may prevent the appointment.

C. S. ALBERT.

Manuel Pacheco, who is chairman of the Democratic territorial committee, said this afternoon, when informed of the cablegram printed above, that he does not fear the result of an investigation. He made no further comment on the news.

H. GILL, ONCE RECALLED FROM SEATTLE MAYORALTY IS NOMINATED IN PRIMARY

(Associated Press Cable)

SEATTLE, Wash., Feb. 18.—Hiram C. Gill, who was "recalled" by election three years ago as the result of exposures of the corruption of Police Chief Wapenastain and of graft in the disorderly district, was nominated for mayor in yesterday's primaries. James Trenholme, candidate of the business interests, was also nominated and these two will oppose each other in the election. Gill is an attorney and has been practicing law since he was recalled from office in disgrace. He issued a statement when filing for the campaign, declaring that he would endeavor to atone for whatever wrong his past administration had done.

VANDERBILT HOME ON LONG ISLAND BURNED

(Associated Press Cable)

JERICHO, Long Island, Feb. 18.—The home of William Vanderbilt, Jr., containing furnishings valued at \$1,000,000, was burned to the ground today. The Vanderbilt mansion was among the most attractive in this section.

OAKLAND 'WETS' WIN

(Associated Press Cable)

OAKLAND, Cal., Feb. 18.—The "wets" today won a fight by defeat, losing in election the plan to reduce the number of saloons to 250 and increase the license fees.

The vote for the city to retain control of the waterfront was triumphant.

FEDS GRAB PITCHER

(Associated Press Cable)

CHICAGO, Ill., Feb. 18.—Tom Seaton, one of the stars of the Philadelphia National League team, today signed a contract to pitch the coming season with the Brooklyn team of the Federal league, the "outlaws."

LINERS HIT; NOT SERIOUS

(Associated Press Cable)

NEW YORK, N. Y., Feb. 18.—Lloyd's agency here has reported that the White Star liner Celtic and the Fabre Donna have collided in Naples bay. No serious disaster is reported.

WHIPPED BY SUFFRAGETTE

(Associated Press Cable)

LONDON, Feb. 18.—Baroness Blandford, the aged and feeble member of the anti-suffragette movement, today was lashed by a suffragette whip in the House of Lords.